

### 13. *Vendors and Commercial Products*

- 13.1** In general, authors are not required to give detailed information about the commercial products (feeds, chemical compounds, equipment, software, and so forth) used in their research, but they may do so if they wish.

Authors may format reference to products in whatever way seems best in the situation at hand. The following formats are all acceptable:

a backpack electrofisher  
a backpack electrofisher (Smith-Root)  
a backpack electrofisher (Smith-Root; Model 12)  
a backpack electrofisher (Smith-Root, Vancouver, Washington)  
a backpack electrofisher (Smith-Root, Vancouver, Washington; Model 12)

a Smith-Root backpack electrofisher  
a Smith-Root Model 12 backpack electrofisher  
a Smith-Root (Vancouver, Washington) backpack electrofisher  
a Smith-Root (Vancouver, Washington) Model 12 backpack electrofisher

Terms such as “Inc.,” “Ltd.,” “Corp.,” and “Co.” in company names should be omitted.

If a commercial product figures prominently in a paper (e.g., when different products are being compared), the names of the product and producer should be given at first mention in both the Abstract and the introduction and a complete identification of the product and producer should be given in Methods:

Eagle’s minimum essential medium (Gibco BRL) [Abstract and introduction]

Eagle’s minimum essential medium (Gibco BRL, Gaithersburg, Maryland) [Methods]

- 13.2** Subsequent references to a producer may be shortened:

. . . phosphate-buffered saline (Sigma Chemical, St. Louis, Missouri) [first mention]

. . . an enzymatic glucose assay (Sigma) [subsequent mention]

#### Software

- 13.3** Software packages should be cited as commercial products or personal communications, whichever applies, rather than as literature:

. . . performed with SuperANOVA 4.2 (21st Century Software, Cambridge, Massachusetts).

. . . performed with special software developed by researchers at Utah State University (E. M. Johnson, personal communication; available at [www.usu.edu/zool/habsim/](http://www.usu.edu/zool/habsim/)).

In the case of personal communications, indicate whether the software is generally available.

#### U.S. Government Disclaimer

**13.4** When trade names are given and one or more of the authors is a U.S. Government employee, the following language should be included in Acknowledgments:

Reference to trade names does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

Similar language should be included for all other employers who request it.